



Private Sector Forum Islamic Development Bank

Minister of Investment/Head of the Indonesian Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM)

May 12, 2023







Indonesia's Investment Attractiveness



The 4th largest population in the World (273,8 million) and the largest Muslim population (231 million)



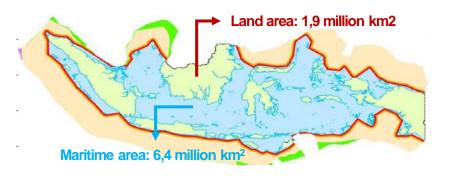
The Largest Population in ASEAN



The Rapid Growth of The New Middle Class (57,3 million in 2019)



Incredibly Abundant Natural Resources



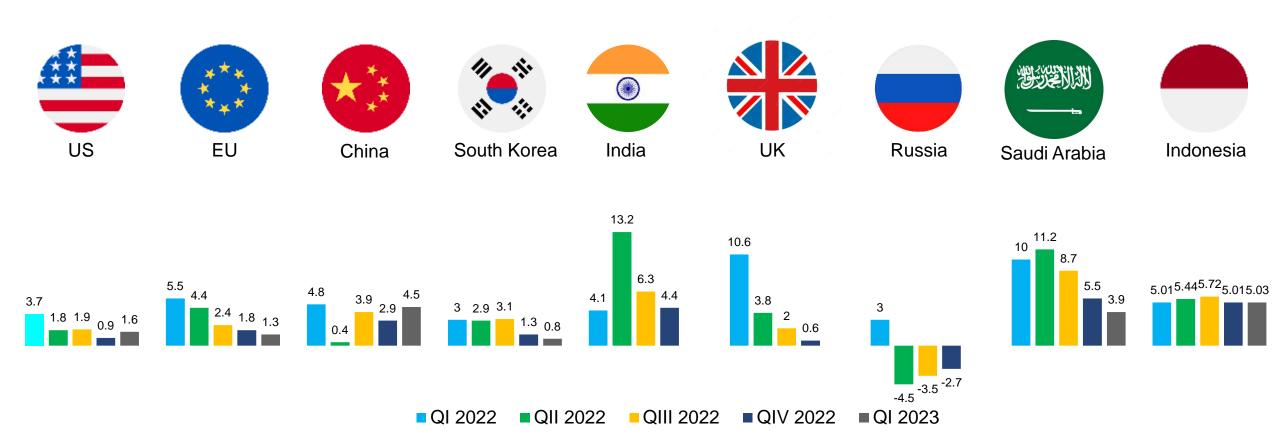
With total area (land & water) of 8,3 million km², Indonesia is the world's largest archipelagic state with 17.504 islands and 108.000 km of coastline*





Economic Growth of Several G20 Countries

(%, y-o-y)

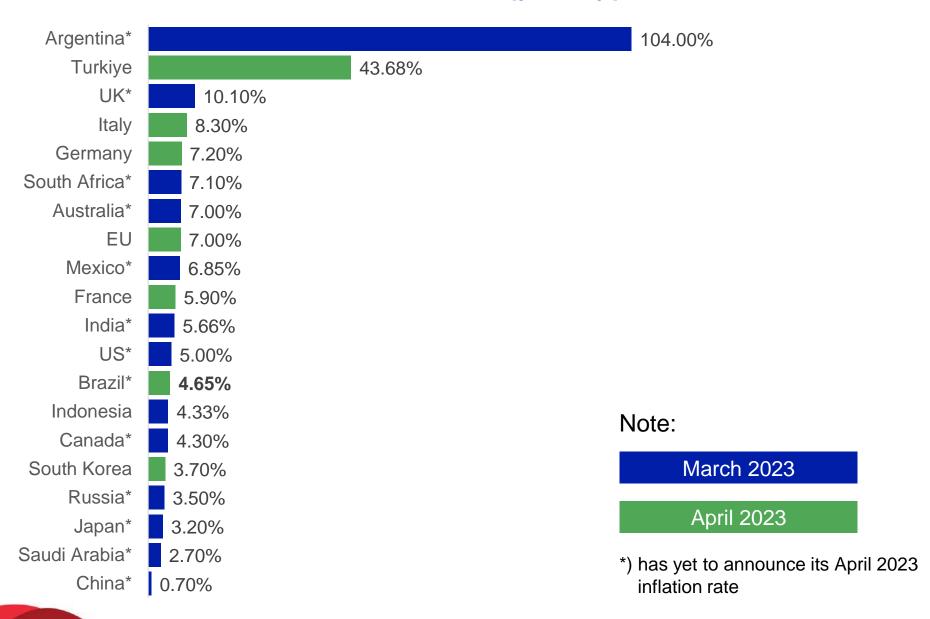


Cumulatively, **Indonesia's economic growth in 2022 grew 5.31%** and could be maintained in the first quarter of 2023 which grew 5.03%.





Inflation of G20 Countries (y-on-y)







Investment Target and Achievement in QI 2023

(Exclude Upstream Oil & Gas Sector and Financial Services)

Investment Realization

Quarter | 2023

22.21 Billion USD

23.5%

	Q I (q-o-q)	Q I (y-o-y)			
FDI	1.1%	20.2%			
DDI	8.8%	12.4%			
Total	4.5%	16.5%			

23,5% from Presiden Jokowi's target: 94,5 Billion USD

FDI 11.95 Billion USD (53.8%)

DDI 10.26 Billion USD (46.2%) Outside Java 11.67 Bilion USD (52.6%)

Java 10.54 Billion USD (47.4%)



Jobs Created:

384,892

from **137,570** projects



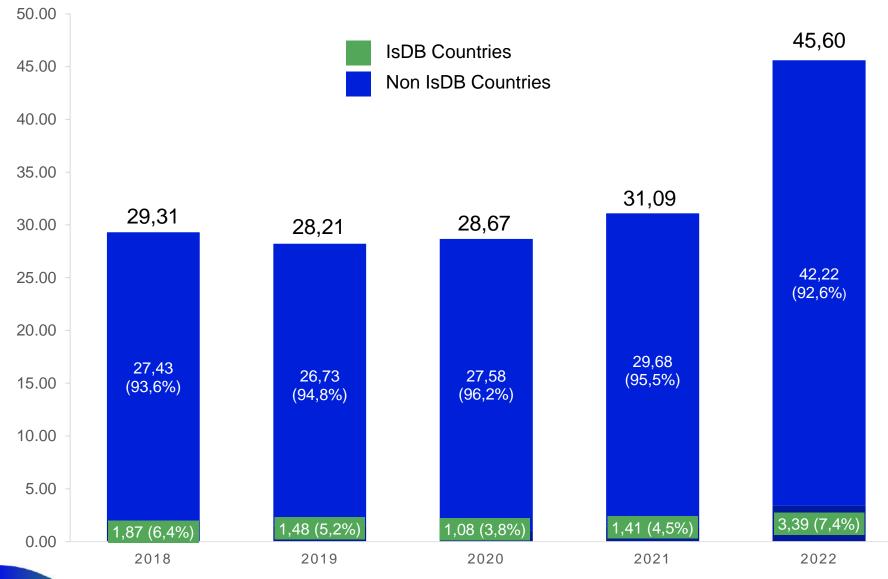


Investor Origin Countries Comparison 2019, 2020, 2021, and 2022

Rank	Country	Investment (USD Million)	Rank	Country	Investment (USD Million)	Rank	Country	Investment (USD Million)	Rank	Country	Investment (USD Million)
1	Singapore	6.509,6	1	Singapore	9.779,1	1	Singapore	9.390,1	1	Singapore	13.281,1
2	China	4.744,5	_ 2	China	4.842,4	<u>^</u> 2	Mong Kong	4.609,3	<u>^</u> 2	China	8.226,0
3	Japan	4.310,9	3	Hong Kong	3.535,9	3	China	3.160,4	3	Hong Kong	5.514,2
4	Hong Kong	2.891,0	V 4	Japan	2.588,0	4	US	2.537,2	4	Japan	3.564,8
5	Netherland	s 2.596,8	A 5	South Korea	1.841,9	V 5	Japan	2.263,2	<u>\$\lambda\$</u> 5	Malaysia	3.343,3
6	Malaysia	1.357,5	6	Netherlands	1.422,4	6	Netherlands	1.761,6	6	US	3.026,2
7	South Korea	1.070,2	7	Malaysia	1.045,3	7	South Korea	1.640,2	7 %	South Korea	2.297,8
8	US	989,3	8	us	749,7	8	Malaysia	1.364,3	V 8	Netherlands	1.220,2
9	British Virgii Islands	n 743,8	9	Taiwan	454,3	4 9	Bermuda	674,4	9	Bermuda	964,7
1 0	Australia	348,3	— 10	Australia	348,6	1 0	Swiss	599,8	10	UK	628,3



IsDB Countries Investment in Indonesia (in USD billion)



Over the past 5 years, the investment portion of IsDB countries in Indonesia has only been 5.5% of total foreign investment.





Strategic Investment Downstream Roadmap

8 Priority Sectors



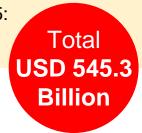
Investment Opportunities up to 2035: Investment Opportunities up to 2035:

USD 427,1 Billion

USD 67,6 Billion

Investment Opportunities up to 2035:

USD 50,6 Billion



21 Comodities







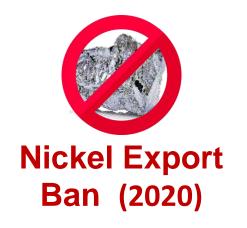
The Benefit of Downstreaming on Nickel Product Added Value



Export of Nickel Derivative Products

2017

USD 3,3 Billion



Export of Nickel Derivative Products

2021

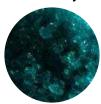
USD 20,9 Billion

Added Value of Nickel Derivative Products



Nickel Ore (Limonite)

x 11,4



Nickel Sulfate

x 19,4



Precursor

x 37,5



Cathode



Battery Cells

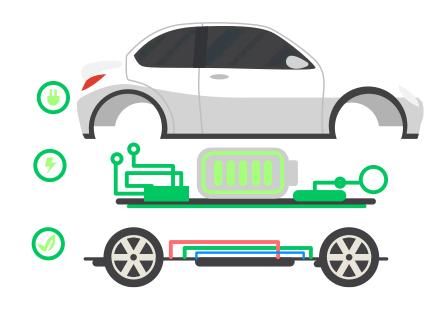


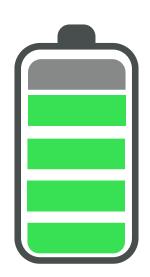


Nickel for Electric Car Battery Components

Electric Vehicle Component based on Cost:

- 1. 35% Battery
- 2. 15% Electric motor
- 3. 50% Other Components





Battery Component in Electric Vehicle that are mostly used:

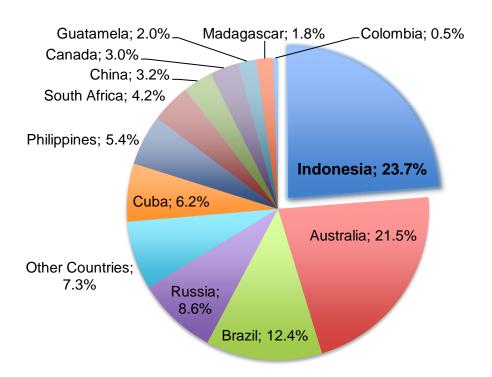
Nickel-Cobalt-Aluminium (NCA)

- 1. 80% Nickel
- 2. 15% Cobalt
- 3. 5% Aluminium

Nickel-Manganese-Cobalt (NMC811)

- 1. 80% Nickel
- 2. 10% Manganese
- 3. 10% Cobalt

Comparison of Global Nickel Reserves



Indonesia holds the world's largest nickel reserves (23,7% of global nickel reserves)





Nickel Downstreaming Turns Indonesia Into a Potential Future Global Hub for EV



Investment Plan:

LG : Integrated Battery Industry US\$9,8 Billion CATL : Integrated Battery Industry US\$5,2 Billion

Foxconn: Electric Battery Industry, Electric Vehicle Industry

(4wheel, 2wheel, E-Bus), and Supporting Industry

(including charging station, R&D, and training) US\$8 Billion

Envision/: Integrated Battery Industry, renewables, and green

INBC industrial park US\$9 Billion



In addition to downstreaming, investment also creates big impact: through collaboration with SOEs (MIND ID, Pertamina, PLN), national entrepreneurs, especially MSMEs, high use of domestic component (TKDN), and large absorption of local manpower.



















Some Examples of Investment in EBT Power Plants in Indonesia with Private Partnerships



The Cirata floating solar PV has a capacity of 145 MW with an investment of US\$145 million. Operated by Pembangkitan Jawa-Bali Masdar Solar Energy (PMSE).



The wind power plant in Sidrap has a capacity of 75 MW with an investment of US\$150 million. Operated by UPC Sidrap Bayu Energi.



Solar PV in Likupang has a capacity of 21 MW (peak) with an investment of US\$ 29.2 million. Operated by Vena Energy





Renewable Energy Potential in Indonesia, and Development of Green Industrial Estate



The Hydroelectric Power Plant (PLTA) with a planned total generating capacity of 9,000 MW in **North Kalimantan** will supply green energy to the Indonesian Green Industrial Estate (KIPI Tanah Kuning).





Green energy must be granted **separate space**, its area and transmission are distinguished because it will be channeled to the **Green Industrial Estate** which will produce green products that have higher value or price than ordinary products.

In addition, the Mamberamo River, Kab. Sarmi, Papua Province also has green energy potential of up to 24,000 MW which can support industrialization in Papua.





IKN Investment Policy Directions



President Joko Widodo's directives:

- a. Prepare attractive incentives for investors, there must be extraordinary incentives that can be provided by not violating applicable laws.
- b. Give as many incentives as possible. If there are investors who want to invest, provide tax holiday as long as possible.

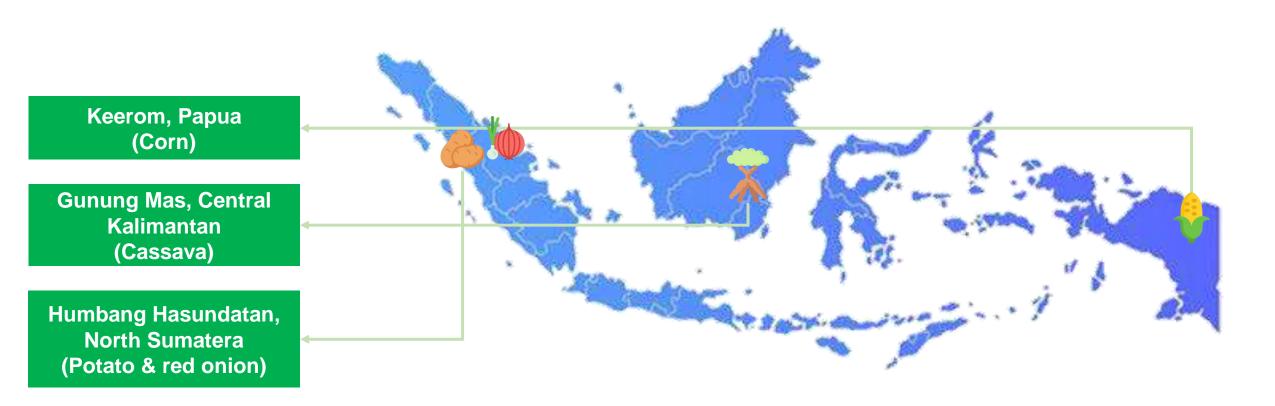
March 6, 2023, government has issued **Government Regulation Number 12 of 2023** which regulates the granting of business licenses, ease of doing business, and investment facilities for investors in IKN as a derivative regulation of Law Number 3 of 2022







Food Estate Development



The government is currently focusing on developing a food estate to respond to global challenges, particularly the food crisis.





The Bill on the Determination of the Job Creation Lieu of Law is Officially Approved to Become Law





The President together with the House of Representatives (DPR RI) have approved the Bill on the Determination of the Perppu on Job Creation to become Law Number 6 of 2023 concerning Stipulation of Government Regulation in Lieu of Law Number 2 of 2022 concerning Job Creation to Become Law

Substance of the Law Number 6 of 2023



Investment Ecosystem Improvement and Business Activities



Research and Innovation Support



The land acquisition



Investment

Central Government



Government administration





Imposition of Sanctions



Employment

Business Licensing



Ease of Doing Business



Cooperation and MSME support





Integrated Business Licensing System through Risk Based Online Single Submission (OSS) System





Covering 16 Business Licensing Sectors and 18 Ministries/Institutions:









KETENAGA-NUKLIRAN



PERDAGANGAN





PARIWISATA DAN EKONOMI



AGAMA



TRANSPORTASI



LINGKUNGAN HIDUP DAN KEHUTANAN





PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN



POS. TELEKOMUNIKASI PENYIARAN, SISTEM & TRANSAKSI





PERTAHANAN & KEAMANAN









KESEHATAN. OBAT, DAN MAKANAN



KEMENTERIAN KEUANGAN

The authority to issue business licenses in all sectors and investment facilities (tax holiday, tax allowance, and exemption from import duty) is **delegated** to the Ministry of Investment/BKPM and the issuance is through the OSS System. 17

